

Implementation of the 3D Cadastre

of the 3D Cadastre in Israel.

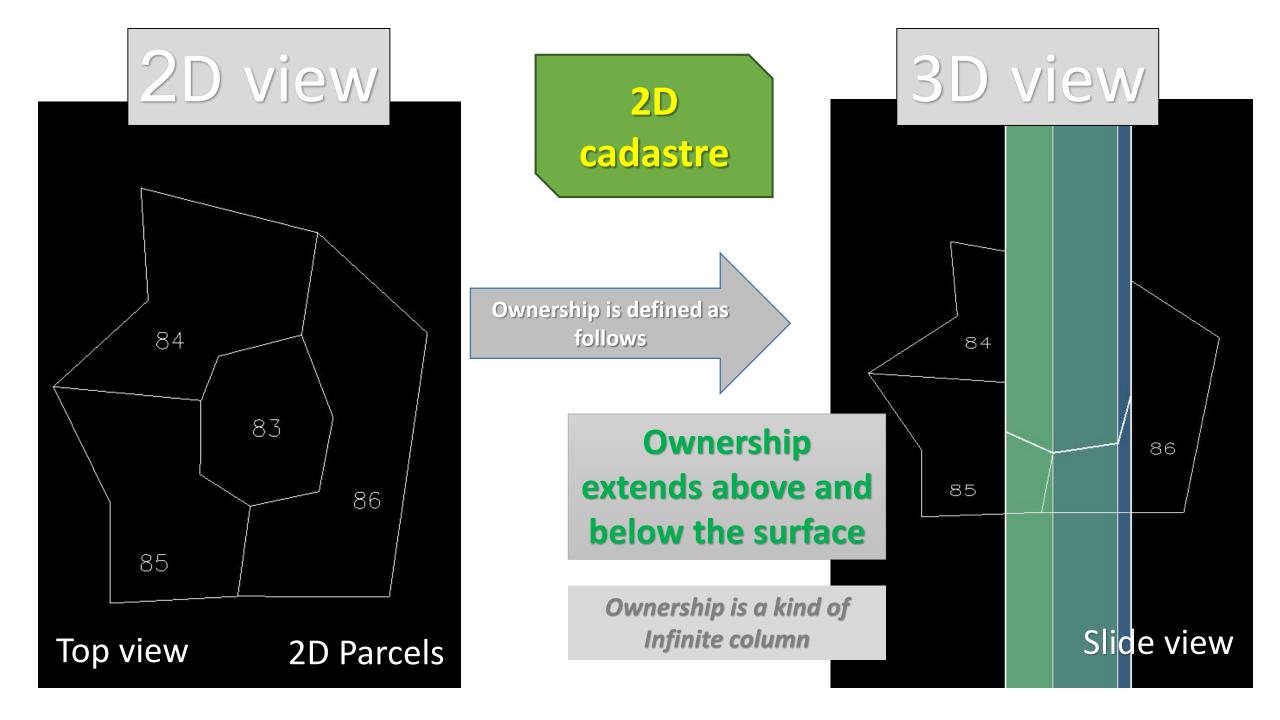
Stage 1

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Introduction



- » Israel is a small country with a constantly increasing population
- » Hence, the need for open spaces is constantly rising as well
- » Planning and development needs have become more and more complex over the years from the aspect of utilizing space both above and below ground
- » The need for an ability to administer registration of accurate multi-level and coordinate-based three-dimensional cadastre significantly becomes apparent



Legislation – Israel Land Law



Law today (after the amendment)

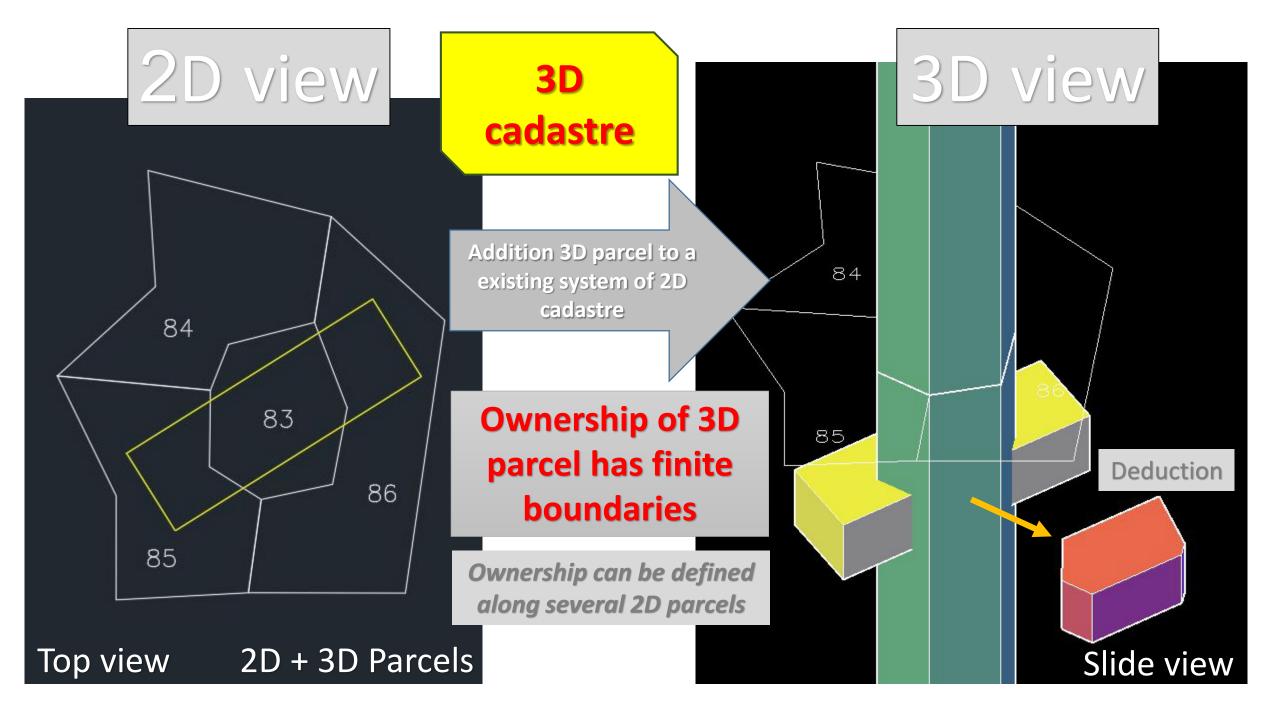
- Passed in the Knesset (Israeli Parliament) and became valid at 12/2018.
- Regulations became valid at 5/2019.
- Defines the term "three-dimensional Parcel"
- Enables registration of various ownerships in various levels of the space, provided it complies with the planning map.
- Allows three-dimensional registration
- Does not apply to a condominium

The law before the amendment

 Ownership spreads over the ground parcel in the depth below and lofty space above it

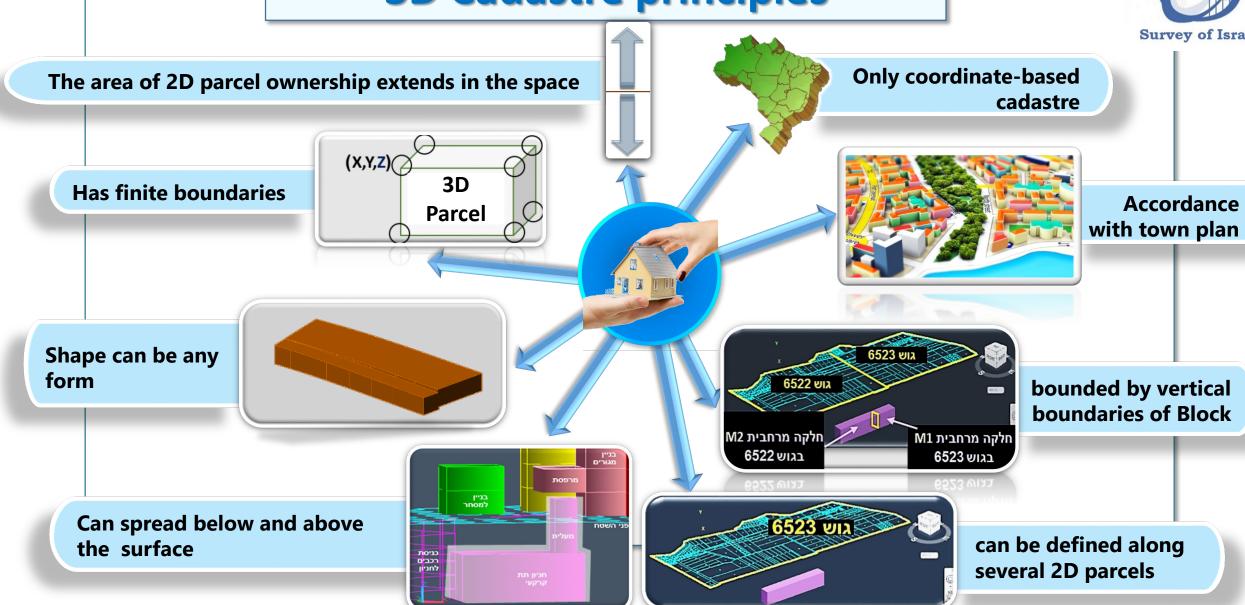
Difficulties

- It is not possible to carry out a land transaction and transfer of ownership of a part of the space defined as land ownership
- The Land Registry is defined as two-dimensional
 the area
- The vertical split for various spatial levels requires3-dimensional registration
- An amendment to the law is required to enable registration of vertical division of the space various levels and designations



3D Cadastre principles



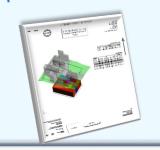


Stages of application



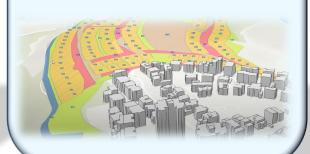
Stage 1

- The secondary legislation
- Existing tools
- Existing systems
- Defining the format
- Defining the final product



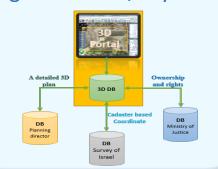
Stage 2

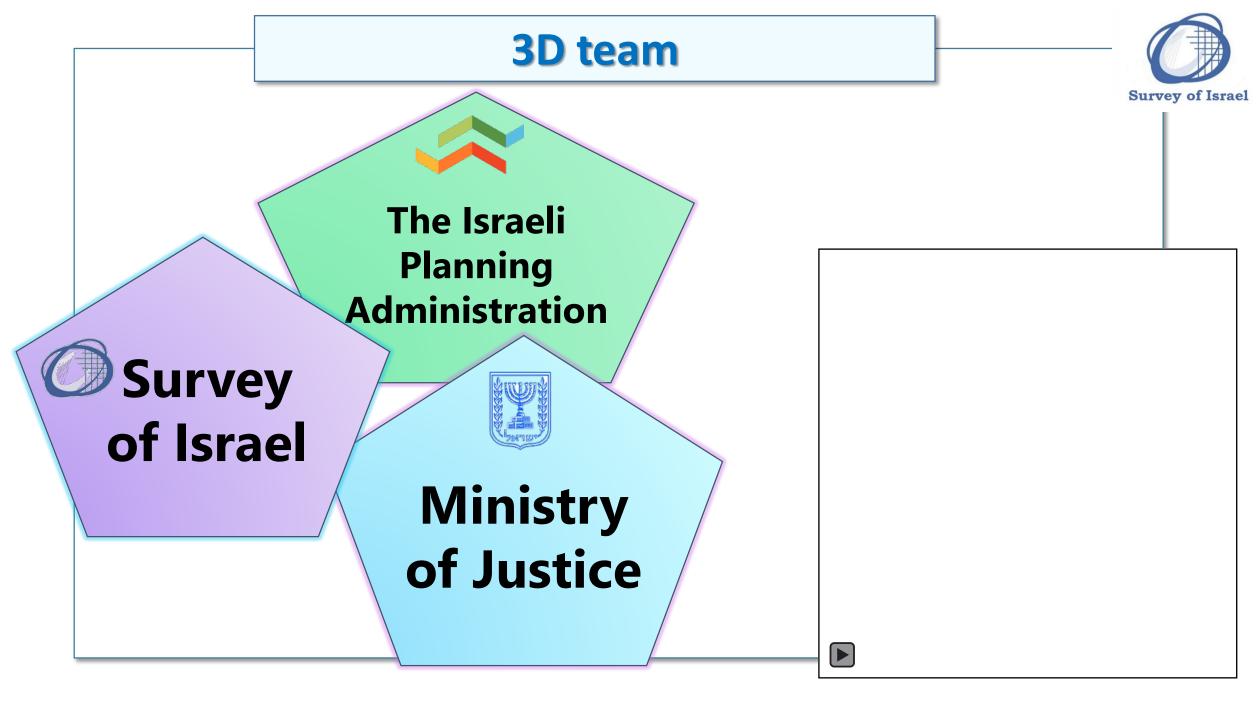
- A modern cadastre database
- Support to multidimensional data
- 3D display
- Quality control

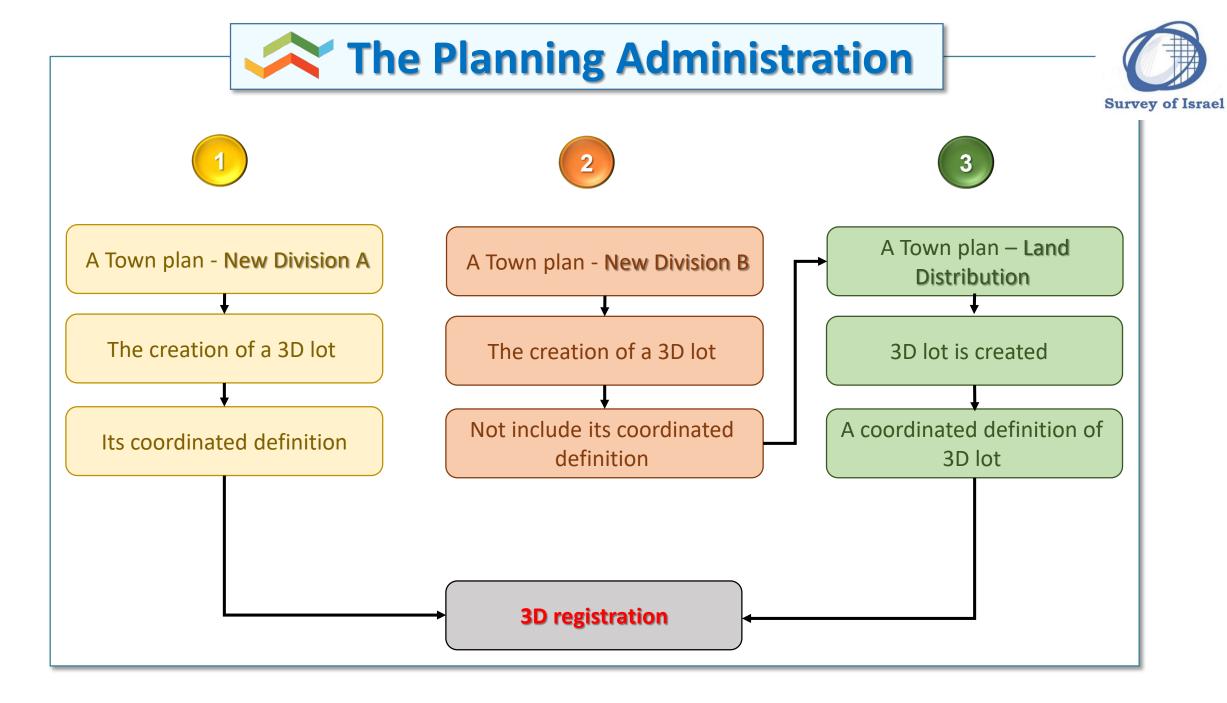


Stage 3

- Consolidating systems
- A uniformed work environment
- 3D web portal
- Basis for smart government/city







Survey of Israel



The professional measurement regulations

- New definition
- Changes in existing definition and settings
- Requirements for vertical accuracy
- Emphasis on measurements for 3D mutation plan
- Emphasis on preparations of 3D mutation plan
- Emphasis on audit of 3D mutation plan
- Conditions for approval of 3D mutation plan



Survey of Israel



The guidelines for preparing 3D plan

- Process of preparing a 3D plan
- Permitted actions
- Content
- Presentations
- Manner of submission

Everything the surveyor needs to know to prepare a plan



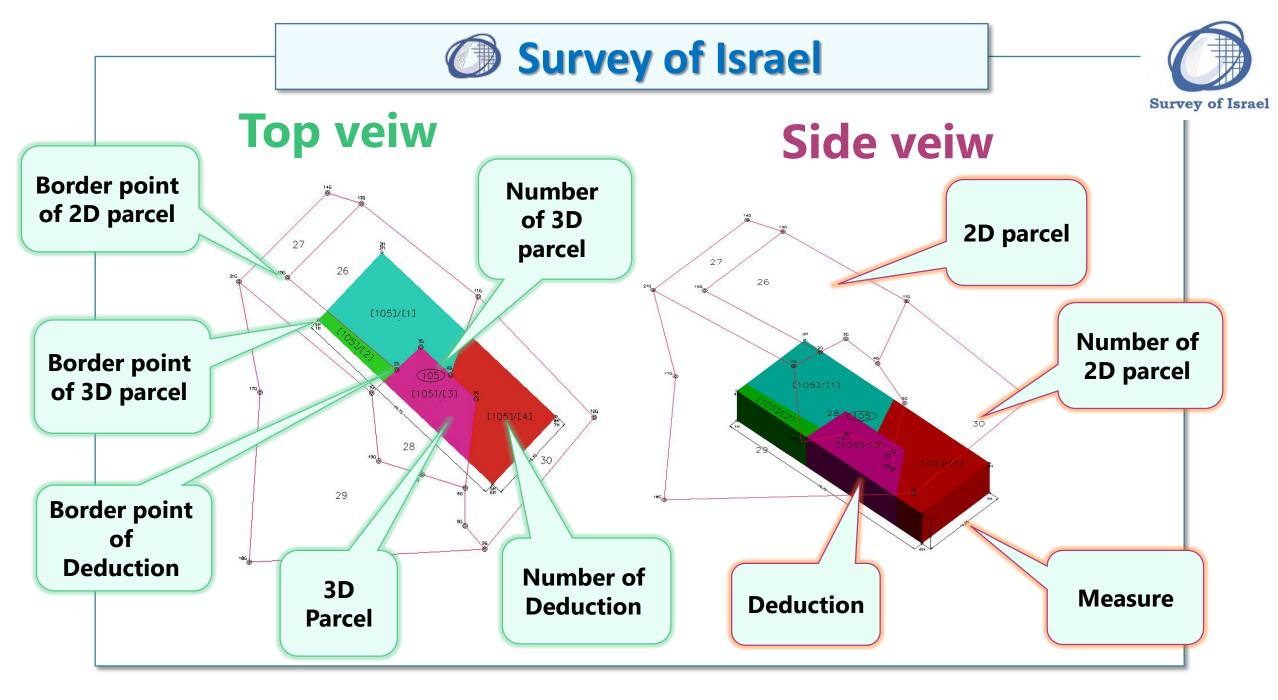




The National Mapping Specification

Name of layer	Type of entity	Cadastral entity
C1718	3D Solid	3D parcel
C1703	Block C1703	Information about 3D parcel
C1719	3D Solid	Deduction
C1704	Block C1704	Information about Deduction
C1602	3D polyline	2D parcel
C1603	Block C1603	Information about 2D parcel
C1710, C1711	Block C1710, C1711	Border point of 3D parcel
C1712	Block C1712	Border point of Deduction
C1610, C1611	Block C1610, C1611	Border point of 2D parcel
C1721	polyline	Projection of 3D parcel
C1720	polyline	Projection of Deduction

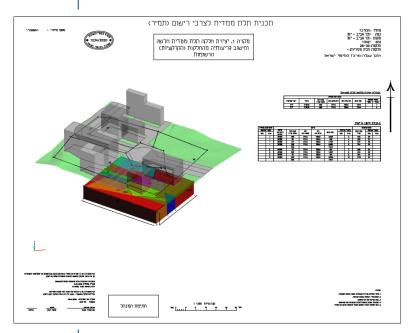
And more...

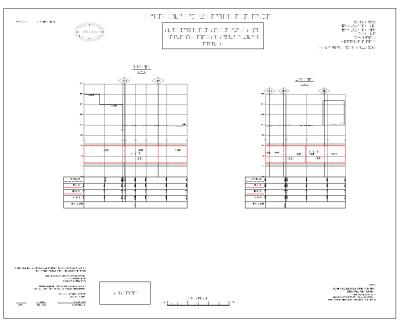


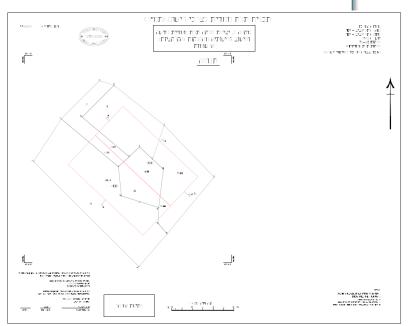




3D mutation plan for registration







Main sheet

3D PDF

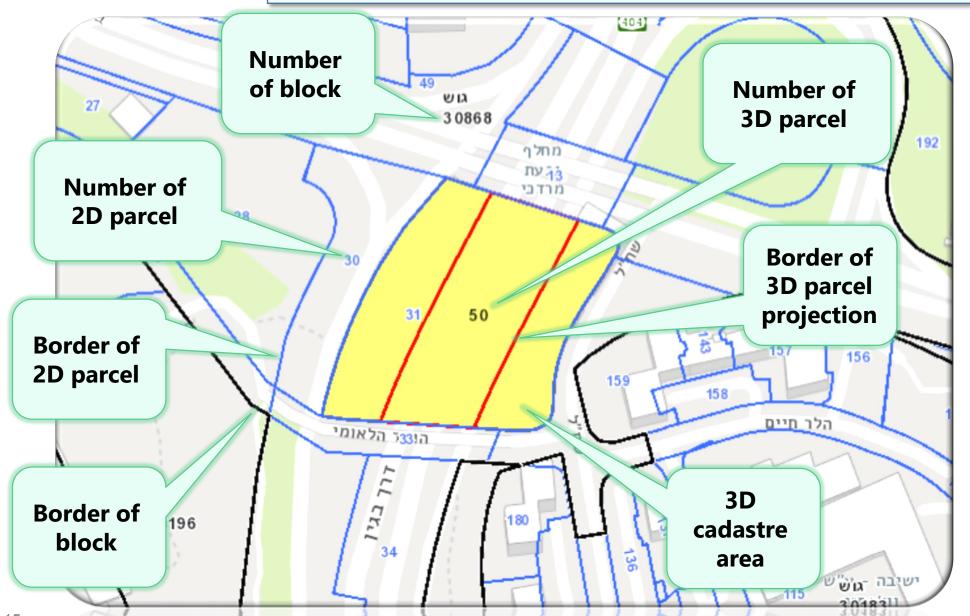
Perspectives sheet

Position sheet



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Govmap.gov.il
The official map
site of the State
of Israel

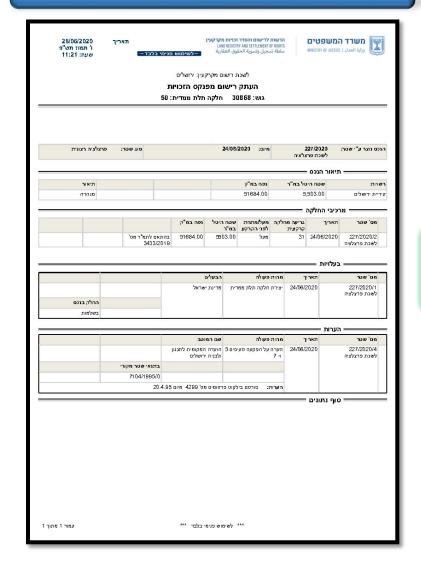
Topocad.gov.il
Web service of
Survey of Israel



Ministry of Justice



3D registration **Deed**



Number of 3D parcel

העתק רישום מפנקס הזכויות חלקה תלת ממדית: 50 גוש: 30868

Number of block

Volume of 3D parcel

Area of 3D parcels projection

Ownership

Number of 3D program

נפח במ"ק שטח היטל במ"ר רשויות 51684.00 5.503.00 עיריית ירושלים

מרכיבי החלקה

תיאור הנכס =

נפח במ"ק שטח היטל גריעה מחלקה מעלומתחת מס' שטר תאריך במ"ר לפני הקרקע קרקעית בהתאם לתמ"ר מס' 51684.00 5503.00 מעל 24/06/2020 227/2020/2 3433/2019 לשכת פרצלציה

Volume of **Deductions**

Area of **Deductions** projection

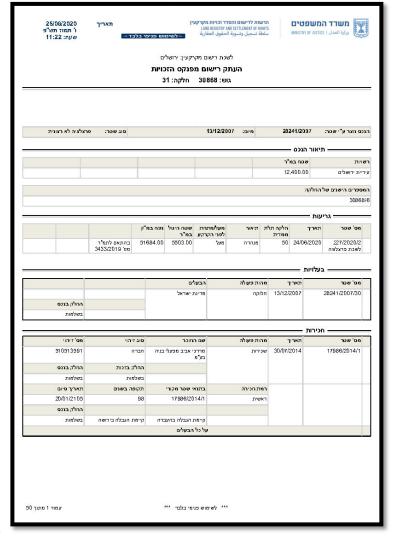
Location of Deductions Number of 2D parcel

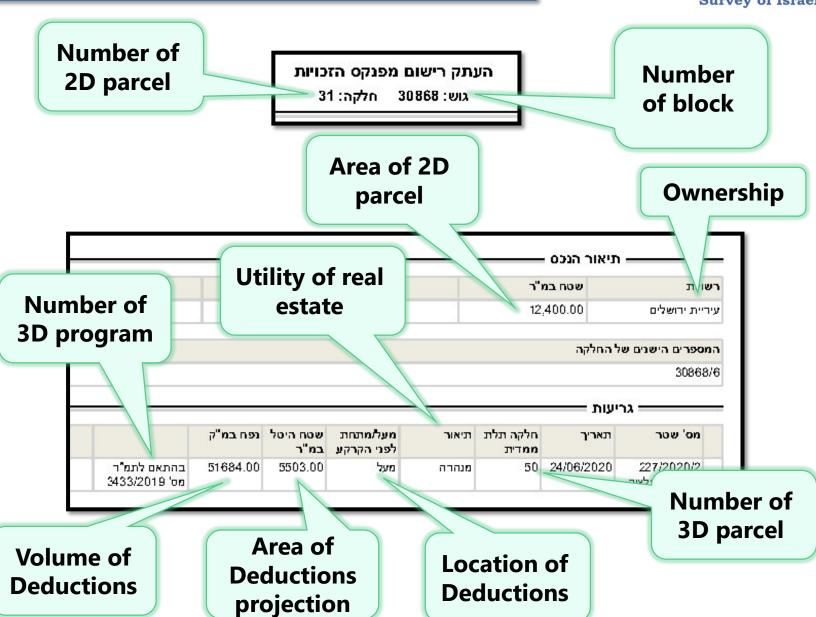


Ministry of Justice



2D registration **Deed** with Detriment

















3D parcel registered

28/02/2021





The Carmel Tunnels

Haifa



Underground passage in "Sarona market"

Tel Aviv

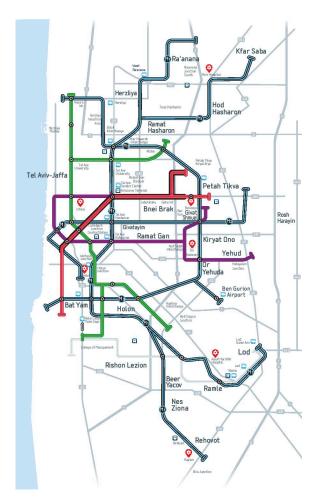


3D cadastre projects



Funicular in Haifa

"Metro" Tel Aviv region

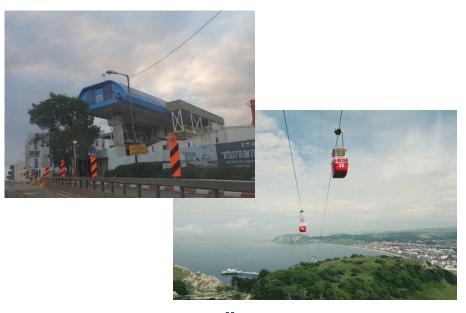


Jerusalem train station



Hwy 6 Tunnels





Roofing "Ayalon"

